

# N. Y. Delegates Heal Wounds Of Convention

Leaders, However, Admit Some Members of Delegation Are Still Bitter Over Defeat of Favorites

Ideal Ticket, Says Glynn

Mrs. Helen Varick Boswell Believes Senator Harding Will Appeal to Women

From a Staff Correspondent  
CLEVELAND, June 13 (On board the New York delegation special train from the Chicago Convention). The New York delegates to the Republican National Convention are far from a happy lot. Many of them on this train, in talks with The Tribune correspondent, have openly expressed regret that the convention did not nominate a different ticket. The leaders in the delegation, intent on party harmony, are striving to restore a semblance of unity before the train reaches New York. And they admit they are having a hard time doing it.

"It is only most natural that men who have fought vigorously for one week to nominate their respective candidates and then met with defeat should feel a little bitter," said Senator Henry M. Saxe, of Albany. "But they will be over their bitterness when they have slept for a couple of nights, and all will be out working for the ticket before the week is at an end. While I personally feel coolidge would have made the best President, I am perfectly satisfied with Harding, and so only will be he elected, but he will make a splendid President. And New York State will give him a record-breaking plurality."

Ideal Ticket, Says Glynn

These sentiments were echoed by George A. Glynn, chairman of the Republican State Committee, who said: "It is an ideal ticket. It represents the stability and sanity the people are demanding. The convention recognizes the dignity and importance of the Vice Presidency as well as the Presidency. Both are strong men and will run upon their records, which are clean. The fight for them will be aggressive from the beginning. New York State will give its ticket a record majority, and predict that Harding and Coolidge will give greater New York."

There were others on the train, equally prominent, who condemned the nomination of Harding as a direct slap in the progressive element in the Republican party. These men and women, too, have not yet made up their minds whether their attitude will be "We will all be behind the ticket," said Eugene M. Travis, State Comptroller. "It is a ticket which will appeal to the law-abiding people of the country."

Koenig Is Well Pleased

Samuel S. Koenig, chairman of the New York County Republican Committee, said the convention was to be congratulated on its choice. He did not share the belief of those who saw the convention as anything other than the triumph of the conservative element over the progressive element. "The convention was unprecedented in the sense that the delegates followed their own inclinations after consultation with the party leaders," said Chairman Koenig. "The outstanding features of the convention, the platform and candidates are satisfactory to the members of the party, and the nomination of Harding and Coolidge is the enthusiastic support of the people. If the Democrats count on any Republican division they are doomed to disappointment. It will be a clean-cut fight between the Republican party and what is left of the Democratic party. The result is not in doubt. Harding and Coolidge will be overwhelmingly elected."

Ticket Pleases Women

Mrs. Helen Varick Boswell, chairman of the New York County Republican Committee, said that Harding would make a strong appeal to the women. "If it is true," said Miss Boswell, "that Harding has the qualities of McKinley, as they say, he will be able to please the women. The combination of Harding and Coolidge is a happy one. Each supplements and completes the qualities of the other." Mrs. Arthur H. Livermore, chairman of the Republican Women's State Executive Committee, also thought the ticket would make a strong appeal to the women.

"The country needs stability, sanity and fearlessness," said Mrs. Livermore. "We have these three qualities in the candidates. Women are essentially conservative because they are homemakers, and the ticket will appeal to them."

F. H. La Guardia, President of the New York Board of Aldermen, said: "Now that we have nominated the ticket, we must all get out and work for the ticket, and work with might and main."

Those who criticize the convention's choice asked each instance that their names be withheld from publication. Some said that they thought their objections were due to some small detail at least to disappointment, and that they were not confident of their opinions before airing them before their constituents.

Like a Battle Royal

"Then, too," said one of the Harding critics, "our delegation was hopelessly routed. It was like a battle royal. We were willing to yield to the other group. We intended to unite on a man for Governor after we nominated the national ticket, and we are going back as far from agreeing on a man to lead us in the state as we were when we started. And I doubt if we agree on any one before we meet in Saratoga, some time next month."

Governor Charles S. Whitman, who cast his first and his last vote for Coolidge for President, said:

"The ticket will grow stronger week by week and I believe that the better the people are acquainted with the candidates the stronger they are going to be. The convention was unopposed, as the result shows. The candidates of the convention are the choice of the vast constituencies back of the delegates and they will give the strongest support of the party. I believe that their election is certain."

May Get Needed Rest

While many of the delegates remained over to spend a holiday on Lake Michigan shores, the majority of the leaders of the delegation are returning to New York on this train. Many of them are now sleeping, although it is yet quite dark, getting their first bit of real rest in ten days. Others on board, besides those mentioned, include: Richard Lawrence, county leader of the Bronx; Francis M. Hugo, Secretary of State; Elton H. Hooker, former treasurer of the National Progressive League; Senator James R. Towner; and Joseph Levenson, the East Side leader.

Also on the train are William A. Lutz, former Commissioner of Elec-

## Harding an Ardent Golfer



The Republican Presidential nominee is here shown engaged in his favorite recreation.

## Inez, the Hardings' Cook, 'Lows White House Won't Fluster Her

From The Tribune's Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 13.—The busiest day in the life of Inez P. McWhorter, cook and general factotum of the kitchen in the Harding home, on Wyoming Avenue, was to-day, but, contrary to her usual custom, she spent little of the time in her usual environment of pots and pans.

Inez, who is a native of Georgia and a staunch Republican, and Frank Blackstone, the Senator's chauffeur, were left in charge of the Harding home during the absence of the Senator and Mrs. Harding. They spent the time up until the nomination of the Senator last night, as a sort of vacation, but not since last night has time fallen heavy on their hands.

Busy Answering the Telephone

Inez, in her first interview since she became a potential candidate for the position of chief cook at the American Executive Mansion, told of her "rush period" to-night as follows:

"Lordy, man, since the Senator was elected at Chicago, I ain't had a minute to call my own. I had to put off my usual retiring hour last night so I could answer that telephone bell, which seemed to ring all the time. Everybody wanted to say something nice to Mrs. Harding or to the Senator. I took some names, but Lordy, I could not begin to tell them to you, for they are all jumbled up in my writing because of the excitement. All I can remember is that they all said how glad they were and to be sure and tell the Senator and Mrs. Harding that they called up."

"One thing is certain. The Bolsheviks, in addition to their cruelty in the beginning, manifested a great deal of courage and more wisdom than some of the patented statesmen. It seems that they have abandoned some of their extreme Bolshevikism and are ready for peace with the world. The world needs Russia as much as Russia needs the world."

Summing up the European situation as he observed it, Mr. Bernstein said: "The present curse of Europe is that the people have either forgotten how to work or have lost their desire for work. The uncertainty of conditions to-day is preventing the working people from thinking of to-morrow."

"Europe is topsy-turvy, struggling convulsively in the war's aftermath, suffering almost as much from the peace made in Paris as from the war made in Berlin and Vienna. Instead of one Austria, Europe now has a number of new small Austrias with the same national and racial problems and conflicts which must, sooner or later, lead to a new eruption."

"Austria has indeed become a pauper state whose condition is tragic. Hungary is warlike, in the throes of white or black terror, and before long there will undoubtedly be another outbreak in that part of the world."

Czechs Most Contented

"Czecho-Slovakia is meanwhile the most contented of the states that grew out of the war."

"Germany, hurled down by a great height, simply got up and walked away."

Wife of Vice-Presidential Nominee

"I think my brother is the finest man in the world," said she.

Mrs. Votaw came to Washington several years ago from India, where she had been a missionary, and has been engaged in work among young women of Washington for more than a year.

She is the chief aid to the head of the woman's bureau and is greatly interested in welfare activities. Her duty is to guide the lives of women who come into the city. Her husband is a clerk on the Senate Committee on the Philippines.

A story which throws an interesting sidelight on the character of the man who has been chosen to lead the Republican party in the coming election was told at the Votaw home.

Senator Harding was strongly devoted to his mother, and for a long period before she died, it is said, he never permitted a week to pass without sending her a bouquet of flowers.

In addition to his sister, Senator Harding has an aunt, eighty-four years old, Mrs. Jennie Coker, whose summer home is in Maryland, near the District.

Speaking of her sister-in-law, Mrs. Votaw said she preferred work with her husband along political lines to social activities.

"Of course," Mrs. Votaw continued, "whenever persons of note came to Washington Mrs. Harding made it a point to meet them, but she has never been ambitious to take her position in high circles and is a member of no club that I know of, other than the local club, composed of the wives of various United States Senators."

Grand Vizier Goes to Paris

Constantinople Opinion Is He Will Not Sign Treaty

CONSTANTINOPLE, June 13 (By The Associated Press).—Damat Ferid Pasha, Turkish Grand Vizier, departed yesterday for Paris on the Turkish steamer Goljema.

The general impression in Constantinople is that Damad Ferid will not sign the treaty in its present form, it being pointed out that if he did so his life would be in danger.

An attempt was made recently to assassinate the Grand Vizier. Before his departure to Paris the four men convicted of plotting to bring about his death were hanged publicly. The word "assassin" was printed on the white shirts which they wore. Three of the executed men were former army officers.

Mrs. Calvin Coolidge

This photograph was taken at her home at Northampton, Mass.

## Bernstein Finds Poland the New Bully of Europe

Writer Asserts Nation Is New Militarist, Possessing Every Fault but Not the Power of Germany

Returns From Abroad

Would Open Relations So World Could Learn Real Truth About Bolsheviki

The Republic of Poland was described yesterday by Herman Bernstein, the writer, as "the new bully of Europe," a new militarist, possessing all the faults but none of the power of the late Imperial German Empire.

Mr. Bernstein came back to this country on the Cunarder Imperator, which docked late last night, after a trip to Britain and the Continent. He was denied admission to Russia by the Soviet government and did not get into Poland, but Russia came in for the greater part of his comment on European politics and economic conditions.

"Poland, the new bully of Europe," he said, "presents the spectacle of the new militarist, possessing all the faults and none of the power of the late Prussian militarism. We have the spectacle of Poland invading Russia under the pretext of liberating the Ukraine, though Poland herself is in a state of confusion touching the low water mark of economic life. At the same time Lloyd George is hastening to conclude arrangements with M. Krassin, the representative of the Soviet government, for the resumption of commercial relations with Russia, realizing that without Russia Europe is bound to sink even lower into the depths of ruin."

Indorses View of Nitti

Mr. Bernstein said he heard Premier Nitti speak at San Remo and regarded his views on Russia as being more sane than those of any other statesman.

"Premier Nitti," said Mr. Bernstein, "and this to say about Russia: 'Italy anxious to resume relations with Russia. We want to convince her that we have no ill will toward her, but she must do the same. She must not interfere with our internal affairs, as we will not interfere with hers. The workmen of other countries believe that Russia now is a paradise—an Eldorado. We have no means of learning whether it is or not. Only by free intercourse will the people convince themselves whether the Soviets have ruined Russia or made her prosperous and happy.'"

That is absolutely true. After the numerous blunders already made there is but one thing left to do. Peace must be made with Russia. The doors of Russia must be opened and free intercourse established between Russia and the outer world. Then the world will find out whether the Soviet regime is as good or as bad as it is painted."

Says World Needs Russia

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Mrs. Calvin Coolidge

This photograph was taken at her home at Northampton, Mass.

## Reds' Mission to Study British Proletariat

PARIS, June 13.—The "Petit Parisien" says to-day it learns that the Russian Soviet government at Moscow has decided to send a mission to England to study the situation of the proletariat.

She has lost her Kaiser and her arrogance implanted by Kaiserism, and is perhaps the only country where, despite the disturbed political conditions, the people have tried to work, realizing that only in work lies their salvation.

Economically Europe is rapidly sliding downward, because the Russian problem is still unsolved. The statesmen have made so many blunders in dealing with the Russian question that they have not only intensified the misery of Russia, but have also aided the very elements they sought to destroy.

Because the Russian policies of the Allies, with the exception of the United States, were mainly prompted by selfish motives, they have failed. These motives were so transparent and the blunders so clumsy that the Bolsheviks took advantage of them and succeeded in becoming the national defenders of Russia against foreign aggression and against Russian reactionaries screening that foreign aggression."

Calderon Will Be Confidential Agent Of Mexico in U. S.

Legitimately Created Foreign Oil Interests Will Be Protected. It Is Announced: Trade With America Gains

MEXICO CITY, June 13.—It is reported semi-officially that Fernando Iglesias Calderon, Minister of Foreign Relations in the Cabinet of Provincial President de la Huerta, has been named as confidential agent to the United States.

Fernando Lera has been named as diplomatic representative to Norway, according to the newspaper "El Universal."

Semi-official reports are that Enrique Gonzalez Martinez has been named as envoy to Chile; Jesus Urueta, envoy to Argentina and Uruguay; and Juan Sanchez Azcona, envoy to Spain.

Senior Urueta was Assistant Foreign Minister in the Cabinet of the late President Carranza.

Envoys Await Recognition

It is generally understood that when the provisional government has been recognized these diplomats will be accredited as permanent ministers and ambassadors.

General Jacinto B. Trevino, Minister of Commerce and Industry in the Cabinet formed by Adolfo de la Huerta, the Provisional President, issued a statement to-day defining his official attitude toward the petroleum industry as "one of pure nationalism, based on definite legitimate national interest and giving protection also to legitimately created foreign interest without distinction as to nationality."

He said 1956 oil wells already had been drilled, and were projected, and that there are now 238 productive wells.

Trade With United States Increases

Trade movements between the United States and Mexico in the last ten months, General Trevino said, have increased 24,000,000 pesos over those of the corresponding period of the previous year. He quoted figures showing that imports from the United States totaled 37,000,000 pesos between July, 1918, and April, 1919. Exports to the United States were given as 181,000,000 pesos for the July-April period of 1918-1919 and 135,000,000 for the same period of 1919-1920.

Trial of General Francisco Murguia by a military court on charges of having abused his authority and having authorized pillaging has been ordered by the government, according to the newspaper "Excelsior." One of the specifications is that he ordered the execution of Colonel Ruben M. Rocha.

General Murguia has made formal denial of the charges.

Food Boycott Is Declared On Constables in Ireland

DUBLIN, June 13.—A general boycott against the Irish Constabulary was proclaimed throughout County Leitrim to-day by headquarters of the Irish Republican Army, situated in northern Roscommon. Enforcement of the order will stop supplies of food, milk and other necessities to the police and their wives and children.

## Poles, Cut Off By Bolsheviks, Evacuate Kiev

Army Reported Withdrawing to New Line of Defense in the Ukraine: U. S. Red Cross Quits City

Cathedral Is Blown Up

Russians Say Responsibility for Outrages Must Be Shared by the Allies

WARSAW, June 13 (By The Associated Press).—The evacuation of Kiev has been completed. The Poles withdrawing to the region of Zhitomir. The American Red Cross workers, according to latest accounts, had made preparations to evacuate Kiev with the army.

Just prior to the cutting off of communication by the Bolsheviks General Rydzimski, the commander at Kiev, sent a dispatch that he would make a stand unless otherwise ordered. With difficulty the Poles got through a personal order from General Pilsudski, the commander in chief, to the Kiev commander, to evacuate immediately.

General Budenny, the Russian commander, fought against Denikin, bringing up reinforcements, the dispatches say, but the military authorities assert that the fight for Kiev is not yet ended by any means.

An official statement said the Polish army was withdrawing to a new line of defense in the Ukraine, after blowing up the bridges over the Dniester. The withdrawal was proceeding in perfect order, the statement said.

Try to Cut Railroad

North of Kiev the Poles are battling against the Bolsheviks, who are endeavoring to cut the Korosten-Kiev railroad to join forces with the cavalry of General Budenny, which is striking northerly from the region southward of Kiev. Fighting is general all along the Berdichev-Fastov-Kiev railroad.

According to latest reports the territory in this region is changing hands daily.

In a dash to the northwest the cavalry of General Budenny passed Berdichev, killing peasants en route. It was followed as far as Zhitomir, where it is alleged the cavalry killed several wounded Poles in a hospital.

Fighting on the northern front has brought victory to the Poles, who have ousted the Bolsheviks from territory gained in the recent offensive. The Poles are consolidating their lines from the Dvina southward along the Beresina.

LONDON, June 13.—Nothing has been received in London from any source confirmatory of the report from Tokyo that the Bolshevik government has been overthrown by a revolution and Leon Trotsky killed.

The Bolshevik military communications by wireless have been received daily. The latest, dated June 12, was received to-day, and announces that the Bolsheviks have occupied Kiev.

Cathedral Reported Blown Up

Before evacuating Kiev, according to the latest Bolshevik communiqué issued yesterday, the Poles blew up the Vladimir Cathedral, the railway stations, the electric power station and the aqueduct. Destruction of the latter, the communiqué says, doomed the population to the horror of epidemic. The communiqué adds:

"Capture of Kiev was effected by the Bolsheviks debouching to the rear of the enemy and capturing the Kiev-Korosten Railroad in the Korosten-Dnieper sector. We then crossed the Dniester River and entered the city. Near Vasilkov we defeated the enemy, who is fleeing in panic northward, abandoning military transports."

"In the Crimea, after three days' fighting we have taken 3,000 prisoners."

The workers of the world are appealed to by the Russian official Vestnik News Agency to protest against property destruction by the Poles at Kiev and Borisov, says a wireless message received from Moscow. The response to this appeal is being sent to the appeal, must be shared by the British and French governments. It declares the destruction of the Vladimir Cathedral a more barbarous act than the destruction of Rheims Cathedral by the Germans.

"The patience of the world's proletarians," continues the statement, "must surely be exhausted by these barbarities. The Polish republic must be made harmless. We must abolish the barbarous rule of the landowners and capitalists by means of fraternal cooperation with the Polish workers."

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Defends War of Poles Against Reds

Envoy to U. S. Declares Poland Is Fighting to Protect Nationals' Rights

WASHINGTON, June 13.—Prince Casimir Lubomirski, Polish Minister in Washington, in a statement on the military campaign between the Poles and Bolsheviks given out to-night said:

"Poland has been attacked for not having made peace with the Bolsheviks. Every possible effort has been made by my government to induce the Bolsheviks to meet with Polish representatives to discuss terms of peace. We have announced certain conditions that we believe essential to such a peace."

"One of the essential conditions was

STRAWBERRIES

In ancient times these most delicious of berries were brought to market strung on straws—hence their name.

To make the string as attractive as possible, each berry was selected with infinite care.

Nowadays these irresistible berries are brought to market in dainty little baskets.

Those served at CHILDS are uniformly ripe, full-flavored and luscious.

Old-fashioned straw berry baskets—fine picture in pottery.

Childs

Mrs. Calvin Coolidge

This photograph was taken at her home at Northampton, Mass.

the agreement by the Bolsheviks that all peoples within the boundaries of the old Poland of 1772 be allowed the right of self-determination. We believe that is a fair principle. Those people belong no more to Russia to-day than they belong to Poland. From Baltic to the Black Sea, within those districts, not 5 per cent of the population are Russian, a much larger minority are Poles and the remainder are separate nationalities, who demand the right of independence. Poland is obliged to protect the right of the people to protect their right if they desire.

Bolsheviki Refuse Proffer

"Regardless of our stand on this matter, which is dictated by conscience and by the principles laid down by President Wilson, the Bolsheviks have refused to meet to discuss the terms of peace and have launched terrific attacks against our army. Every attack has been repulsed, and despite the Russian superiority of man power, the Polish troops have maintained their front and made further gains."

"Facing Russia's superior man power, Poland has a frontier of natural strength at the time she discusses peace, and that is why our armies must maintain their lines along the Dniester and the Beresina. We do not trust the Bolsheviks much that we would give them the strategic advantage they desire."

"The negotiations of Mr. Krassin with Lloyd George at the present time, while the Bolshevik army is stabbing the British interests in the back, is a fair show of Bolshevik insincerity. Great Britain can afford to lose oil fields, but a stab in the back of Poland might mean the death of the nation which has just begun to live again. Therefore, we must play safe. If the Western world wishes to call this insincerity let it first note that Poland has proclaimed to the world that all the peoples liberated by its armies have the right of self-determination and may link themselves with Russia if they so choose."

Disguised Teutonic Attacks

"I wish to call attention to the surreptitious and the disguised Teutonic attacks against the Polish army. In the Hemisphere press, to undermine confidence in the stability of the nation and the strength of its army and in this country to endeavor to defeat the loan campaign by discouraging investors."

"For several months Berlin has issued propaganda that Warsaw was about to fall. Yet each time the Polish army was advancing certain officials

In Germany are only too glad to grant interviews, predicting the fall of Warsaw in two hours or two weeks, when the Polish army is four hundred miles east of Warsaw and victorious, forging forward.

"A report is flashed from Copenhagen that the Polish army is in wild flight. This achieves the headlines of great American newspapers, while two days afterward The Associated Press announces that six more Bolshevik divisions had been destroyed by the victorious Polish army. It has been said that a man is often loved because of the enemies he makes. Judging by the nature of Poland's enemies, Poland should win the respect, confidence and admiration of the Western world, which fought so valiantly to maintain the principles of liberty, freedom and autonomy for which Poland is standing to-day."

Spanish Government Acts as Broad Crisis Grows Worse

MADRID, June 12.—Conferences held to-day between the Minister of Public Works and the Civil Governor of Food Supplies over the bread situation in Madrid, which is becoming worse. The bakers refuse to produce the ordinary bread, declaring it impossible on account of the existing price of flour.

Millers, in the course of an interview with Premier Dato, threatened to cease grinding wheat unless prices were reduced.

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The young man starting on his business career will find that the possession of a safe deposit box is not only a personal convenience, but a distinct business asset.